

Ph.D. Thesis proposal¹

General Information		
Ph.D. Thesis Title	<i>Entrepreneurship, gender and development</i>	
USEK Doctoral Program	Business Administration	
Research Center	CIRAME	
Research Group	NA	
Research Axis	Management and Entrepreneurship	
PhD Supervisor	Name & Title : Dr. Bettina Bastian, Associate Professor Email : bettinalyndabastian@usek.edu.lb	University Address : Holy Spirit University of Kaslik-USEK
Co-supervisor (if applicable)	Name & Title : Email :	University Address :
Location (s)	Location 1: USEK	Work shift calendar /per year (%):
	Location 2: (if applicable)	Work shift calendar /per year (%):
Potential funding and scholarship	n.a.	

Applicant Profile and/or Special Requirements	The candidate should be fluent in English, have strong research as well as analytical skills, and a good understanding in epistemology and social science theory (e.g. social constructivism, standpoint theory)	
Comps Exam Language (to be check-marked by the Ph.D. Supervisor)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Oral Assessment <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Written Assessment <input type="checkbox"/> Arabic <input type="checkbox"/> French <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> English	

Context of the Topic & Scientific Methods (Research impact, objectives, design, methods, and outputs)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gender and entrepreneurship/ innovation • Entrepreneurship, empowerment and development • Entrepreneurship development and sustainable development goals (SDGs) • Identity and entrepreneurship • Social network, social capital and business venturing • Social entrepreneurship • Entrepreneurship and human rights • Entrepreneurship education <p>The research focus will be on theory development and related qualitative methods</p>

Outcomes (OCs) : What do we wish to achieve?	
OC1:	Production of original research

¹ Thesis proposal should not exceed two pages

OC2:	Contributing to relevant research fields
OC3 :	Expanding the boundaries of knowledge in relevant research field
OC4 :	Developing theory based on local and regional context

References (R) (5 most recent peer-reviewed publications in the field)	
R1:	Wood, B. P., Ng, P. Y., & Bastian, B. L. (2021). Hegemonic Conceptualizations of Empowerment in Entrepreneurship and Their Suitability for Collective Contexts. <i>Administrative Sciences</i> , 11(1), 28.
R2	Venugopalan, M., Bastian, B. L. , & Viswanathan, P. K. (2021). The role of multi-actor engagement for women’s empowerment and entrepreneurship in Kerala, India. <i>Administrative Sciences</i> , 11(1), 31.
R3	Bastian, B. , Metcalfe, B.D., Zali, M.R., 2019, Gender Inequality: Entrepreneurship Development in the MENA Region. <i>Sustainability</i> , 11(22), 6472, https://doi.org/10.3390/su11226472
R4	Bastian, B. , Y. Sidani, Y. El Amine†, 2018, Women Entrepreneurship in the Middle East and North Africa: A Review of Knowledge areas and Research Gaps, <i>Gender in Management</i> , 33(1), p. 14-29. (†Research Assistant)
R5	Bastian, B. , C.L. Tucci, 2017, Entrepreneurial advice sources and their antecedents: venture stage, innovativeness and internationalization, <i>Journal of Enterprising Communities: People and Places in the Global Economy</i> , vol. 11, issue 4.
R6	Bastian, B. , M.R. Zali, S., 2016, Entrepreneurial motives and their antecedents of men and women in North Africa and the Middle East, <i>Gender in Management</i> , vol. 31, issue 7, pp. 456 – 478
R7	Bastian, B. , M.R. Zali, S., 2016, The Impact of Institutions for Social Network Choices and Entrepreneurial Performance, <i>Small Enterprise Research, Special Issue on Exploring Entrepreneurial Activity in Context</i> , vol. 23, 2016, pp. 151-171, http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13215906.2016.1221361